



Islam

Year 5

Summer 1

Key question: What does it mean to be a Muslim in Britain today?



Key Knowledge:

To know that...

Muslims practise the religion of Islam.

Allah is the Holy Islamic name for the One God.

The Five Pillars of Islam are Shahadah, Salat, Zakat, Sawm and Hajj.

Islam was founded by Muhammad in the Holy city of Makkah.

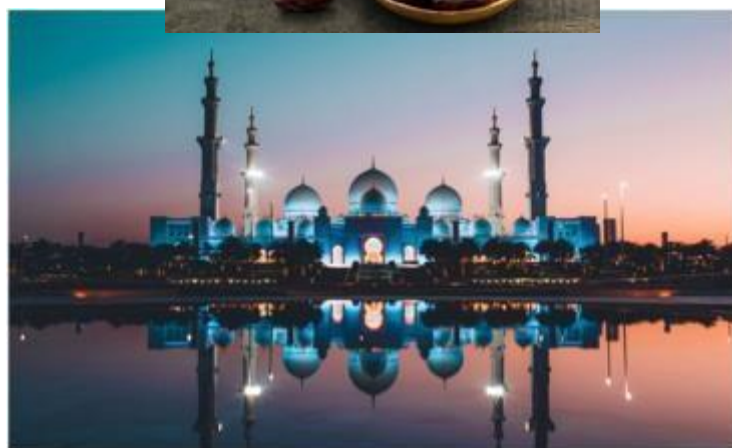
Islam has important core values.

The Qur'an is the Holiest Islamic book.

The Qur'an is used in worship and treated with great respect.

Muslims worship in a Holy building called a Mosque.

Muslims have special practices, such as fasting (Sawm) and prayer (Salat).



Key Vocabulary:

Islam - the religion of Muslim people.

Muslim - a believer in or follower of Islam.

Arabic - the language that the Qur'an is written in.

Muhammad - the Arab prophet who, according to Islam, was the last messenger of Allah (570-632) and the founder of Islam.

Prophet - a special person, chosen by God, to deliver His message to the people.

Mosque - a Muslim place of worship that usually has a minaret.

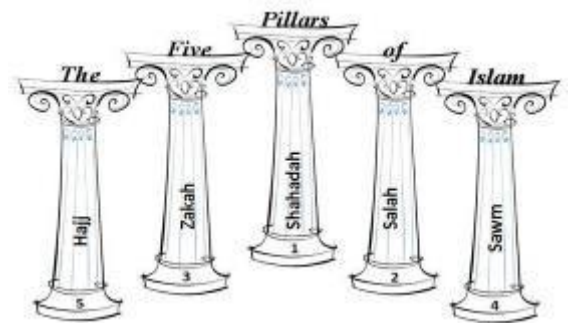
Qur'an - the sacred writings of Islam revealed by God to the prophet Muhammad during his life at Makkah and Medina.

Pilgrimage - a special religious journey to visit a sacred, Holy place.

Makkah - Islam's holiest city: the birthplace of Muhammad and the place that Islam was founded.

The Five Pillars of Islam:

1. **Shahada** - the key belief that "There is no god but God, and Muhammad (PBUH) is the Messenger of God".
2. **Salat** - Muslim prayer that happens five times day, facing Makkah.
3. **Zakat** - the Muslim practice of donating a small amount of your wages to charity.
4. **Sawm** - the act of fasting during the Holy month of Ramadan.
5. **Hajj**: a pilgrimage to Makkah that is a religious duty for Muslims.



Key People / Dates/ Phrases:



Allah - the One God of Islam.

Muhammad (PBUH) - God's chosen Prophet who delivered God's teachings and founded Islam.

Imam - the person who leads prayers in a Mosque.

Muezzin - the Muslim official of a Mosque who summons the faithful to